

Involvement of Parents and Community Within Effort Enhancement Learn Reading the Qur'an Through Method Qiroati

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Abstract. The environment is one of the most important elements that greatly affects the growth and development of children. Environmental influences both directly and indirectly on children will have certain impacts, both short and long term. These impacts can be fatal to children. In order to anticipate the adverse influence of the environment on children, parents and other adults (society) including me as educators should understand the elements of the environment around the child. this research was conducted to find out the extent of parental involvement in paying attention to children in their success in learning to read the Quran with the qiroati method at TPQ Al-Falah Bobosan . the research method used is field research quantitative research. Meanwhile, the data analysis technique uses statistical (quantitative) tests. The data collection was carried out by observation techniques, interviews, documentation, as well as questionnaires (questionnaires) and achievement test methods. The application of the qiroati method in the success of reading the Qur'an by TPQ children quickly and correctly (due to parents giving time and energy to invite children to be disciplined in going to study. The advantage of the Qiroati method at TPQ Al- Falah is that learning is focused on children by means of hands-on practice using both props and individual deposits. Meanwhile the drawback is the emergence of a feeling of lack of enthusiasm in studying.

Keywords: qiroati method, engagement, learning improvement.

1 Introduction

Al-Qur'an is the holy book that was sent down to earth as revelation divine through. angel Gabriel to the prophet that is prophet muhammad peace be upon him. us as people man believe and believe there is quran. In order for us can make Al-Qur'an as guidelines alive and as instructions and also as differentiator for pious people. Before We can learn content and interpretation of the Koran obligation We for study read Quran and study what to be contents and contents the Koran which consists from 30 juz [1]

In Indonesia there is many method in learning read Al-Qur'an from from Al Baghdadi, Qiroati, Al- Barqi , Iqro , Insani , Tartila , Ummi , Yanbu'a , and all others method the is various method that can make it easy learning read Al-Qur'an with fast . In Thing this many method designed for make it easy beginner, incl children in study read the Koran , so that children can read aya - verse Al-Qur'an with fluent of course must study from the basics [2]

As a strategy for make it easy learning the Koran, many scholars and ustadz create methods as mentioned above so that the learning process read Al-Qur'an more easy and obtainable fast results. _ Experts _ opinion " learn is as a process in which a changed behavior consequence experience) reflecting, observing, doing , thinking , and reflecting experience Becomes knowledge .

According to (knowledge of the Koran with the same way) and no some are automatic can because in study Al-Qur'an needed time, effort and cost [3]. Method Iqro ' is something emphasizing method _ straight to practice or application live moment read quran . There are 6 volumes start from simple levels, step by step _ until perfect level. _ Compiled by Ustadz As'ad Human who lives in Yogyakarta. Practice method iqro ' consists of 6 volumes plus one volume containing prayers in the practice no need many kinds of tool however more emphasis on reading _ alphabet Al-Qur'an with fluent. Excess method this is; CBSA students who are active, classical, can private too _ listening more students _ tall volume, communicative, can taddarus . Together and take turns in read, book easy got. Weaknesses: students no know tajwid because no taught since early. Because there is less learning media level success less. Adanya strict rules _ no can use rhythm murotal [4]. Al -Baghdadiyah method is method read who uses method arranged or sequentially known with alif ba ta which is a reprocess.

2 Method

In study this method used _ that is metpde study qualitative that is describe phenomenon in a manner detailed by the author. Method this held at TPQ Al Falah Bobosan in period time During three month from month October until december . In method this writer disclose about situation to be researched in a manner broad and thorough. In order for the author could describe in a manner clear so deep data is needed. subject in study this that is children aged 12-15 years _ with total 20 people [5].

3 Result and Discussion

Al-Qur'an is miracle greatest gift given by Allah to Rasulullah SAW. Learn as well as practice it is obligation. We people muslim. Approach best in learn Al-Qur'an is Tallaqi and Musyafahah, that is face to face live between teachers and students, as was done by the angel Gabriel and Rasulullah SAW when first time received revelation. Method Qiroati is one _ method learning Al-Qur'an practical start _ introduced in 1963 in Semarang, Central Java. Rule this introduced by a teacher of the Koran named KH. Dahlan Salim Zarkasyi. At first consists of 10 volumes, then summarized into 6 volumes for Kindergarten (TK) age, 4 vols for age Elementary School (SD), 3 vols for middle and high school age, 2 vols for age student. Besides that there is book for learn ghorib and tajwid. A teacher qiro'ati must through stages among others is coaching teacher candidates, teacher tashih , debriefing methodology , until with PPLs. this _ meant to be teacher Qiro'ati teach corresponding rule the science of tajwid and billisanil ' arabi , because principle qiro'ati is “ No inherit the wrong for the right that easy ”. KH. Dahlan Salim Zarkasyi will that the teacher of the Koran should own a number of criteria including patience, sincerity,

istiqamah (routine) tadarus al -Qur'an and istiqamah do Salat sunnah tahajjud. Method read Al-Qur'an Qiro'ati is method read direct Qur'an _ unspelled , with _ _ get used to reading tartile corresponding tajweed science . Figure important and discoverer method learning Al-Qur'an qiro'ati is KH. Dahlan Salim Zarkasyi. Learning this have characteristic features as following: Direct read in a manner easy tajwid readings. Lesson given in a manner gradually from the easiest corresponding with rules and stages study read alqur'an. Apply system study in a manner complete (Mastery Learning). Lesson given always repeated with reproduce practice / drills. Posttest always held every meeting. [6]

Application activity study teach method qiroati in TPQ includes phases / stages - stages as following:

Stage I: Socialization, at stage this chaplain explain competence basis (KD) is appropriate with tree discussion

Stage II: Centralized, the teacher gives example few lines or words, students listening, imitating, and passing on whole page without given teacher example. At stage this must make an effort that whole student notice teacher explanation and active follow teacher's instructions. [1]

Stage III: Activities guided, the teacher gives commands and knock signals, students read without given example by the teacher, except if reading not enough right. At stage the teacher pays attention student one one by one for look is student active read or no. [8]

Stage IV: Semi classical, students read alone in a manner group small, group another little listened or imitate. Group small based on type gender, line seat or other.

Stage V: Activities individual, each student read alone in a manner alternate corresponding condition.

Principles Learning Al-Qur'an method qiro'ati a must applied to the students (participants students) includes: Dak-Tun (no guide), in teach qiro'ati guru no can many guide, teacher only explained tree lesson course and give example correct reading one or two lines. Ti -Was-Gas (conscientious, alert, firm), deep give example must thorough and correct, moment must also listen thouroug and alert, as well as at the time determination increase students on the page or volume next must firm. [9].

4 Conclusion

Implementation read Al-Qur'an with method qiroati at TPQ Al Falah Bobosan this already very good, with implementation start from teach start activity mastery administration. However, there is several factors in the learning process with method this including supporting factors and inhibiting factors. Method qiroati is something method study practicing Koran _ reading tartile corresponding with rule tajweed science. [10].

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